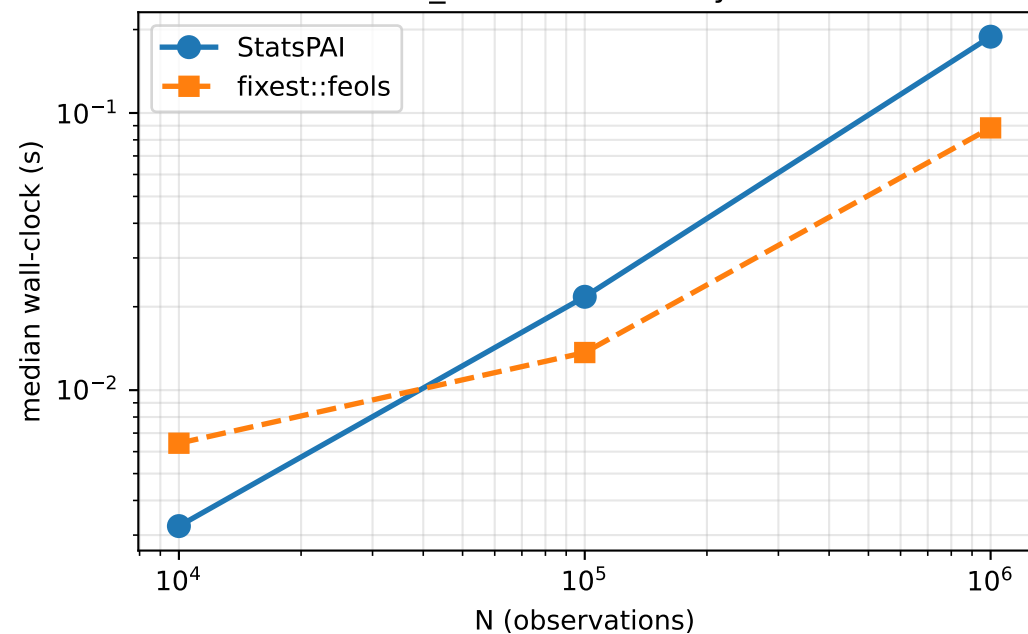
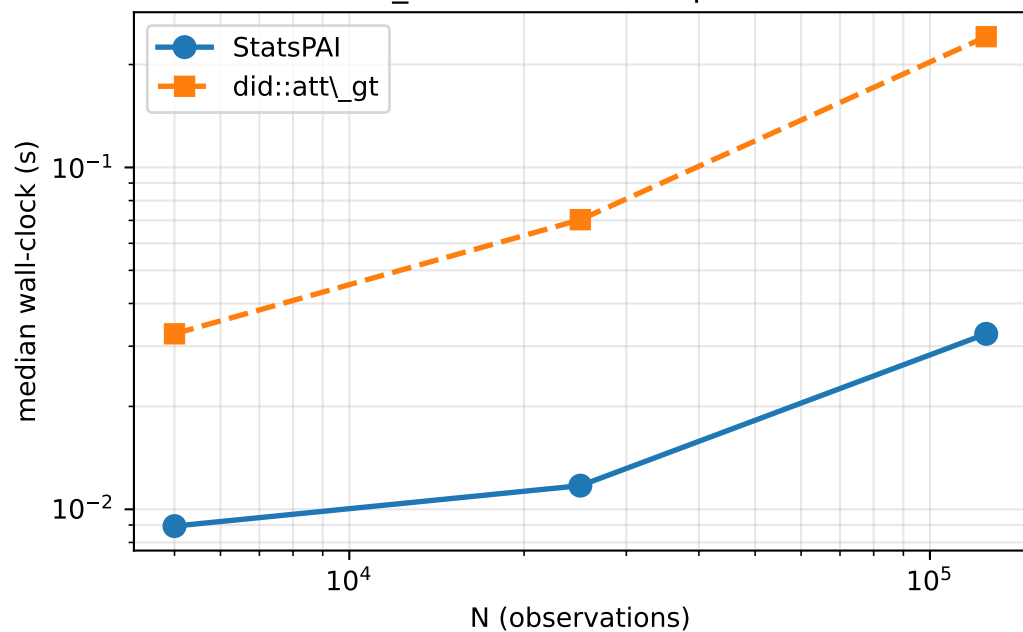


Track C: log-log scaling, StatsPAI vs canonical R reference  
(Apple Silicon arm64 / 8 cores / 24 GB / macOS 26)

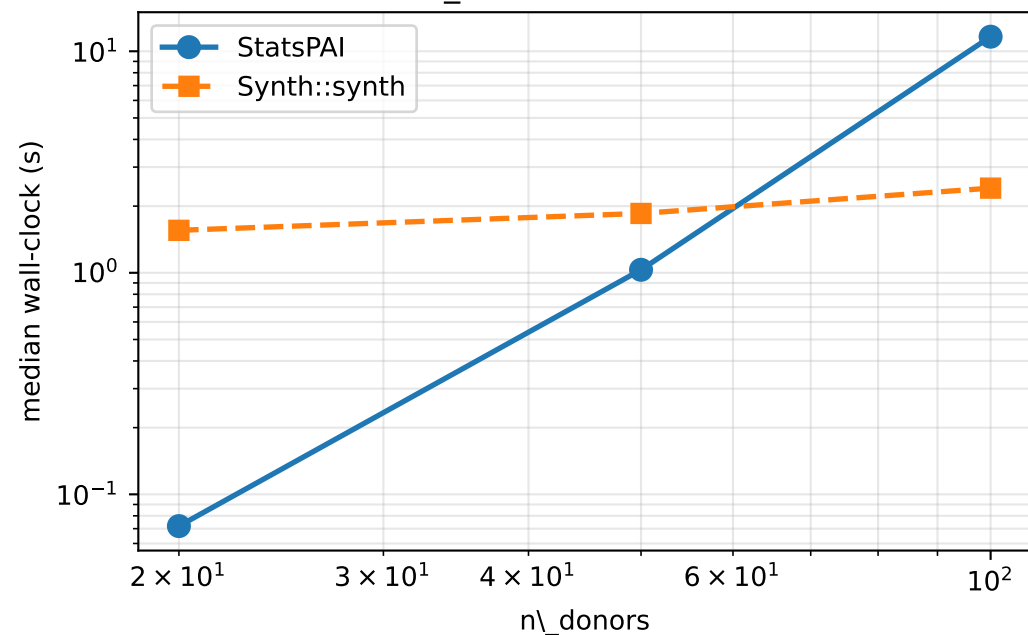
01\_hdfe: HDFE 2-way FE



02\_csdid: CS-DiD simple ATT



03\_scm: Classical SCM



04\_dml: DML PLR (lin. learners)

